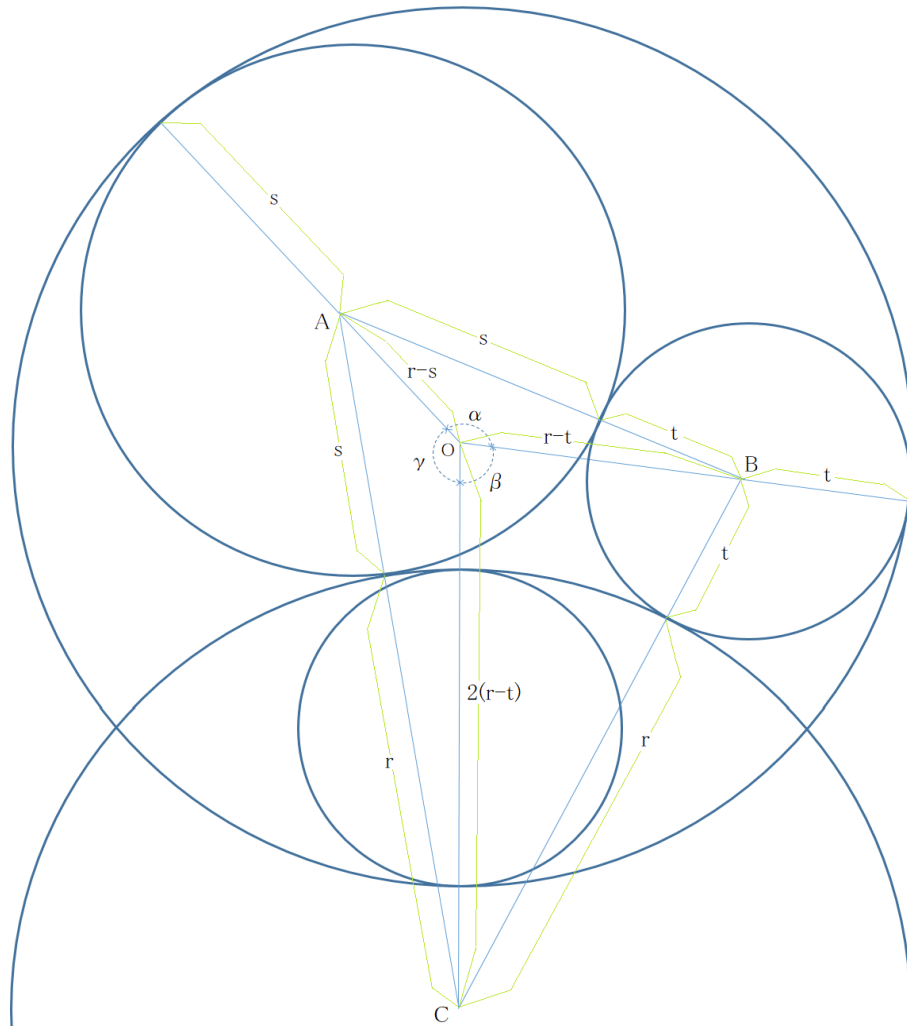


甲円、乙円、丙円の半径をそれぞれ r, s, t とする。



$$\begin{aligned} \triangle OAB \text{より、} (s+t)^2 &= (r-s)^2 + (r-t)^2 - 2(r-s)(r-t)\cos \alpha \\ \cos \alpha &= 1 - \frac{2st}{(r-s)(r-t)} \quad \text{--- ①} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle OBC \text{より、} (r+t)^2 &= (r-t)^2 + \{2(r-t)\}^2 - 2(r-t)\{2(r-t)\}\cos \beta \\ \cos \beta &= 1 - \frac{rt}{(r-t)^2} \quad \text{--- ②} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle OAC \text{より、} (r+s)^2 &= (r-s)^2 + \{2(r-t)\}^2 - 2(r-s)\{2(r-t)\}\cos \gamma \\ \cos \gamma &= \frac{(r-t)^2 - rs}{(r-s)(r-t)} \quad \text{--- ③} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha + \beta = 2\pi - \gamma \quad \cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos(2\pi - \gamma) = \cos \gamma$$

$$\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta = \cos \gamma$$

$$\sin^2 \alpha \sin^2 \beta = (\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \gamma)^2$$

$$1 - (\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta) = -2\cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma + \cos^2 \gamma$$

$$(\cos \alpha - \cos \beta)^2 + (1 - \cos \gamma)(2\cos \alpha \cos \beta - 1 - \cos \gamma) = 0$$

式①～③を代入すると、

$$t^2(r-s) - 2s(r-t) + [(r-s)(r-t) - (r-t)^2 + rs][(r-s)(r-t)^3 - 2rt(r-s)(r-t) - 4st(r-t)^2 + 4rst^2 - (r-t)^4 + rs(r-t)^2] = 0$$

$$[(2r-t)^2 + 4r^2]s^2 - 2(2r-t)[(r-t)^2 + r^2]s + t^2(2r-t)^2 = 0$$

$$s = \frac{(2r-t)[(r-t)^2 + r^2 \pm 2r\sqrt{r(r-2t)}]}{(2r-t)^2 + 4r^2}$$

$$\text{甲円径 } 2r=100 \text{ 寸より } r=50、\text{ 丙円径 } 2t=36 \text{ 寸より } t=18 \text{ を代入すると、乙円径 } 2s = \frac{164(881 \pm 250\sqrt{7})}{4181}$$

$$2s > 2t \text{ より、} 2s = \frac{164(881 + 250\sqrt{7})}{4181} \doteq 60.5022 \text{ 寸}$$