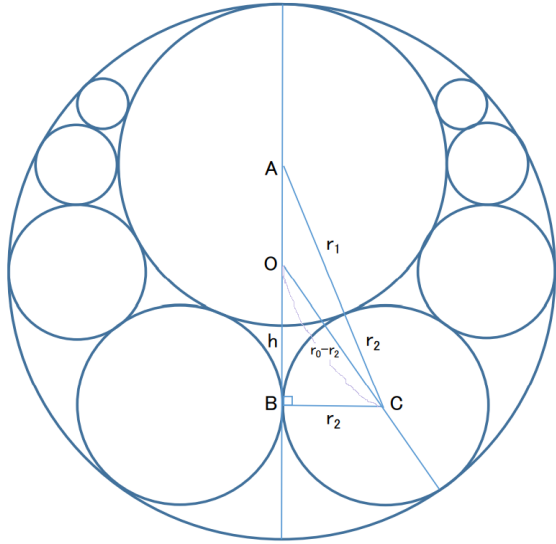


外円の半径を $r_0$ 、甲、乙、丙、丁、戊の各円の半径をそれぞれ  $r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4, r_5$  とする。

【 $r_2$ の算出】



$\triangle OBC$ より、

$$(r_0 - r_2)^2 = r_2^2 + h^2$$

$$h^2 = r_0^2 - 2r_0r_2$$

$\triangle ABC$ より、

$$(r_1 + r_2)^2 = r_2^2 + [h + (r_0 - r_1)]^2$$

$$2r_1r_2 = h^2 + 2(r_0 - r_1)h + r_0^2 - 2r_0r_1$$

$$h^2 + 2(r_0 - r_1)h + r_0^2 - 2r_0r_1 - 2r_1r_2 = 0$$

$$[r_0^2 - 2r_0r_2] + 2(r_0 - r_1)h + r_0^2 - 2r_0r_1 - 2r_1r_2 = 0$$

$$(r_0 - r_1)h + r_0(r_0 - r_1) - r_2(r_0 + r_1) = 0$$

$$h = \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} r_2 - r_0$$

$$h^2 = \left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} r_2 - r_0 \right)^2 = r_0^2 - 2r_0r_2 \left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} \right) + r_0^2$$

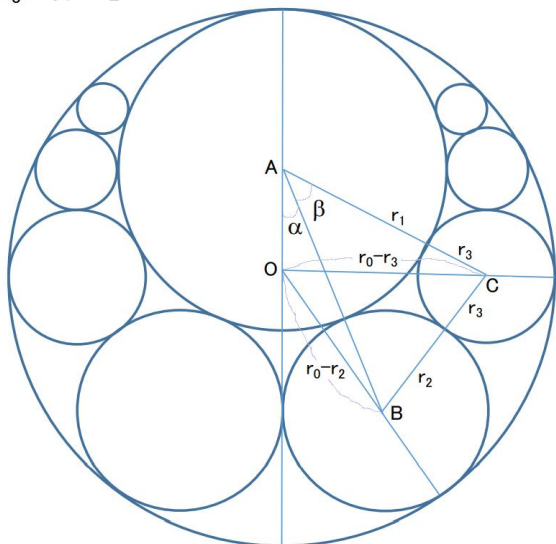
$$r_0^2 - 2r_0r_2 = \left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} r_2 - r_0 \right)^2 = r_0^2 - 2r_0r_2 \left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} \right) + r_0^2$$

$$\left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} \right)^2 r_2^2 = 2r_0r_2 \left( \frac{r_0 + r_1}{r_0 - r_1} - 1 \right) = 2r_0r_2 \frac{2r_1}{r_0 - r_1} = \frac{4r_0r_1r_2}{r_0 - r_1}$$

$$\frac{(r_0 + r_1)^2}{r_0 - r_1} r_2 = 4r_0r_1$$

$$r_2 = \frac{4r_0r_1(r_0 - r_1)}{(r_0 + r_1)^2}$$

【 $r_3$ の算出】



$\triangle AOB$ より、

$$(r_0 - r_2)^2 = (r_0 - r_1)^2 + (r_1 + r_2)^2 - 2(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_2) \cos \alpha$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{2r_0r_2}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_2)} - 1$$

$\triangle ABC$ より、

$$(r_2 + r_3)^2 = (r_1 + r_2)^2 + (r_1 + r_3)^2 - 2(r_1 + r_2)(r_1 + r_3) \cos \beta$$

$$\cos \beta = 1 - \frac{2r_2r_3}{(r_1 + r_2)(r_1 + r_3)}$$

$\triangle AOC$ より、

$$(r_0 - r_3)^2 = (r_0 - r_1)^2 + (r_1 + r_3)^2 - 2(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3) \cos(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{2r_0r_3}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3)} - 1$$

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \quad \sin \alpha \sin \beta = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \cos(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$\sin^2 \alpha \sin^2 \beta = \cos^2 \alpha \cos^2 \beta - 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos^2(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$1 - \cos^2 \alpha - \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \alpha \cos^2 \beta = \cos^2 \alpha \cos^2 \beta - 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos^2(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta - 1 - 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos^2(\alpha + \beta) = 0$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta - 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \left[ \frac{2r_0r_3}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3)} - 1 \right] + \left[ \frac{2r_0r_3}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3)} - 1 \right]^2 - 1 = 0$$

$$(\cos \alpha + \cos \beta)^2 - \cos \alpha \cos \beta \frac{4r_0r_3}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3)} + \frac{4r_0^2 r_3^2}{(r_0 - r_1)^2 (r_1 + r_3)^2} - \frac{4r_0r_3}{(r_0 - r_1)(r_1 + r_3)} = 0$$

$$\left[ \frac{2r_0r_2}{(r_0-r_1)(r_1+r_2)} - \frac{2r_2r_3}{(r_1+r_2)(r_1+r_3)} \right]^2 - \frac{4r_0r_3}{(r_0-r_1)^2(r_1+r_3)^2} \left[ \left[ \frac{2r_0r_2}{(r_0-r_1)(r_1+r_2)} - 1 \right] \left[ 1 - \frac{2r_2r_3}{(r_1+r_2)(r_1+r_3)} \right] + 1 \right] (r_0-r_1)(r_1+r_3) - r_0r_3 = 0$$

$$\frac{r_1^2 r_2^2 (r_0+r_3)^2}{(r_0-r_1)^2 (r_1+r_2)^2 (r_1+r_3)^2} - \frac{r_0r_3}{(r_0-r_1)^2 (r_1+r_3)^2} \left[ 2r_2 \left[ \frac{r_0(r_1+r_3)}{r_1+r_2} + \frac{r_3(r_0-r_1)}{r_1+r_2} - \frac{2r_0r_2r_3}{(r_1+r_2)^2} \right] - r_0r_3 \right] = 0$$

$$r_1^2 r_2^2 (r_0+r_3)^2 - r_0r_3 \left[ 2r_2 \left[ r_0(r_1+r_3)(r_1+r_2) + r_3(r_0-r_1)(r_1+r_2) - 2r_0r_2r_3 \right] - r_0r_3(r_1+r_2)^2 \right] = 0$$

$$\left[ r_1^2 r_2^2 + 4r_0^2 r_2^2 + r_0^2 (r_1+r_2)^2 - 2r_0r_2(r_1+r_2)(2r_0-r_1) \right] r_3^2 + 2r_0r_1r_2 \left[ r_1r_2 - r_0(r_1+r_2) \right] r_3 + r_0^2 r_1^2 r_2^2 = 0$$

$$\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]^2 - 4r_0r_1r_2(r_0-r_1-r_2) \left[ r_3^2 - 2r_0r_1r_2 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right] r_3 + r_0^2 r_1^2 r_2^2 \right] = 0$$

$$r_3 = \frac{r_0r_1r_2 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right] \pm r_0r_1r_2 \sqrt{4r_0r_1r_2(r_0-r_1-r_2)}}{\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]^2 - 4r_0r_1r_2(r_0-r_1-r_2)} = \frac{r_0r_1r_2 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \pm \sqrt{4r_0r_1r_2(r_0-r_1-r_2)} \right]}{\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]^2 - 4r_0r_1r_2(r_0-r_1-r_2)}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{4r_0r_1(r_0-r_1)}{(r_0+r_1)^2} \text{ より、}$$

$$r_0 - r_1 - r_2 = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{4r_0r_1(r_0-r_1)}{(r_0+r_1)^2} = (r_0 - r_1) \left[ 1 - \frac{4r_0r_1}{(r_0+r_1)^2} \right] = \frac{r_0-r_1}{(r_0+r_1)^2} (r_0-r_1)^2 = \frac{r_2}{4r_0r_1} (r_0-r_1)^2$$

$$r_3 = \frac{r_0r_1r_2 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \pm (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]}{\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]^2 - (r_0-r_1)^2 r_2^2} = \frac{\left[ r_0r_1 + (1 \pm 1)(r_0-r_1)r_2 \right] r_2}{r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2}$$

$$(i) \quad r_3 = \frac{\left[ r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2 \right] r_2}{r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2} = r_2 \text{ なので除外する。}$$

$$(ii) \quad r_3 = \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2}$$

#### 【 $r_4$ の算出】

$$r_3 \text{ と同様に解くと、 } r_4 = \frac{r_0r_1r_3 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_3 \pm \sqrt{4r_0r_1r_3(r_0-r_1-r_3)} \right]}{\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_3 \right]^2 - 4r_0r_1r_3(r_0-r_1-r_3)}$$

$$r_3 = \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2} \text{ より、}$$

$$r_0 - r_1 - r_3 = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2} = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{r_0r_1}{r_2} + 2(r_0-r_1)} = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{(r_0+r_1)^2}{4(r_0-r_1)} + 2(r_0-r_1)}$$

$$= (r_0 - r_1) \left[ 1 - \frac{4r_0r_1}{(r_0+r_1)^2 + 8(r_0-r_1)^2} \right] = \frac{9(r_0-r_1)^3}{(r_0+r_1)^2 + 8(r_0-r_1)^2} = \frac{9(r_0-r_1)^3}{\frac{4r_0r_1(r_0-r_1)}{r_2} + 8(r_0-r_1)^2}$$

$$= \frac{9(r_0-r_1)^2 r_2}{4 \left[ r_0r_1 + 2(r_0-r_1)r_2 \right]} = \frac{9(r_0-r_1)^2 r_2}{4 \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_3}} = \frac{9(r_0-r_1)^2 r_3}{4r_0r_1}$$

$$r_4 = \frac{r_0r_1r_3 \left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_3 \pm 3(r_0-r_1)r_3 \right]}{\left[ r_0r_1 + (r_0-r_1)r_3 \right]^2 - 9(r_0-r_1)^2 r_3^2} = \frac{r_0r_1r_3 \left[ r_0r_1 + (1 \pm 3)(r_0-r_1)r_3 \right]}{\left[ r_0r_1 + 4(r_0-r_1)r_3 \right] \left[ r_0r_1 - 2(r_0-r_1)r_3 \right]}$$

$$(i) \quad r_4 = \frac{r_0r_1r_3}{r_0r_1 - 2(r_0-r_1)r_3} = \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{r_0r_1}{r_3} - 2(r_0-r_1)} = \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{r_0r_1}{r_2} - 2(r_0-r_1)} = \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_0r_1} = r_2 \text{ なので除外する。}$$

$$(ii) \quad r_4 = \frac{r_0r_1r_3}{r_0r_1 + 4(r_0-r_1)r_3} = \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{r_0r_1}{r_3} + 4(r_0-r_1)} = \frac{r_0r_1}{\frac{r_0r_1}{r_2} + 4(r_0-r_1)} = \frac{r_0r_1r_2}{r_0r_1 + 6(r_0-r_1)r_2}$$

【 $r_5$ の算出】

$$r_4 \text{ と同様に解くと、 } r_5 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_4 [r_0 r_1 + (r_0 - r_1) r_4 \pm \sqrt{4 r_0 r_1 r_4 (r_0 - r_1 - r_4)}]}{[r_0 r_1 + (r_0 - r_1) r_4]^2 - 4 r_0 r_1 r_4 (r_0 - r_1 - r_4)}$$

$$r_4 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 6(r_0 - r_1) r_2} \text{ より、}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_0 - r_1 - r_4 &= (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 6(r_0 - r_1) r_2} = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_2} + 6(r_0 - r_1)} = (r_0 - r_1) - \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{(r_0 + r_1)^2}{4(r_0 - r_1)} + 6(r_0 - r_1)} \\ &= (r_0 - r_1) \left[ 1 - \frac{4 r_0 r_1}{(r_0 + r_1)^2 + 24(r_0 - r_1)^2} \right] = \frac{25(r_0 - r_1)^3}{(r_0 + r_1)^2 + 24(r_0 - r_1)^2} = \frac{25(r_0 - r_1)^3}{\frac{4 r_0 r_1 (r_0 - r_1)}{r_2} + 24(r_0 - r_1)^2} \\ &= \frac{25(r_0 - r_1)^2 r_2}{4[r_0 r_1 + 6(r_0 - r_1) r_2]} = \frac{25(r_0 - r_1)^2 r_2}{4 \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_4}} = \frac{25(r_0 - r_1)^2 r_4}{4 r_0 r_1} \end{aligned}$$

$$r_5 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_4 [r_0 r_1 + (r_0 - r_1) r_4 \pm 5(r_0 - r_1) r_4]}{[r_0 r_1 + (r_0 - r_1) r_4]^2 - 25(r_0 - r_1)^2 r_4^2} = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_4 [r_0 r_1 + (1 \pm 5)(r_0 - r_1) r_4]}{[r_0 r_1 + 6(r_0 - r_1) r_4][r_0 r_1 - 4(r_0 - r_1) r_4]}$$

$$(i) \quad r_5 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_4}{r_0 r_1 - 4(r_0 - r_1) r_4} = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_4} - 4(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_2} - 4(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 2(r_0 - r_1) r_2} = r_3 \text{ なので除外する。}$$

$$(ii) \quad r_5 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_4}{r_0 r_1 + 6(r_0 - r_1) r_4} = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_4} + 6(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_2} + 6(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 12(r_0 - r_1) r_2}$$

【 $r_3$ が最大になるときの $r_5$ の算出】

$$r_3 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 2(r_0 - r_1) r_2} \text{ に、 } r_2 = \frac{4 r_0 r_1 (r_0 - r_1)}{(r_0 + r_1)^2} \text{ を代入すると、}$$

$$r_3 = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{r_0 r_1}{r_2} + 2(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{r_0 r_1}{\frac{(r_0 + r_1)^2}{4(r_0 - r_1)} + 2(r_0 - r_1)} = \frac{4 r_0 r_1 (r_0 - r_1)}{(r_0 + r_1)^2 + 8(r_0 - r_1)^2}$$

$r_3$ を $r_1$ で微分して0になる $r_1$ を求める。

$$\frac{dr_3}{dr_1} = \frac{4 r_0 \left[ [(r_0 - r_1) - r_1] \left[ (r_0 + r_1)^2 + 8(r_0 - r_1)^2 \right] - r_1 (r_0 - r_1) [2(r_0 + r_1) - 16(r_0 - r_1)] \right]}{\left[ (r_0 + r_1)^2 + 8(r_0 - r_1)^2 \right]^2} = \frac{4 r_0^2 (5 r_1 - 3 r_0) (r_1 - 3 r_0)}{\left[ (r_0 + r_1)^2 + 8(r_0 - r_1)^2 \right]^2} = 0$$

$$r_1 = \frac{3}{5} r_0, 3 r_0$$

$$(i) \quad r_1 = \frac{3}{5} r_0 \text{ のとき、 } r_2 = \frac{4 r_0 \cdot \frac{3}{5} r_0 \left( r_0 - \frac{3}{5} r_0 \right)}{\left( r_0 + \frac{3}{5} r_0 \right)^2} = \frac{3}{8} r_0$$

$$(ii) \quad r_1 = 3 r_0 \text{ のとき、 } r_2 = \frac{4 r_0 \cdot 3 r_0 (r_0 - 3 r_0)}{(r_0 + 3 r_0)^2} = \frac{-3}{2} r_0 < 0 \text{ なので除外する。}$$

$$r_5 = \frac{r_0 r_1 r_2}{r_0 r_1 + 12(r_0 - r_1) r_2} \text{ に、 } r_1 = \frac{3}{5} r_0, r_2 = \frac{3}{8} r_0 \text{ を代入すると、}$$

$$r_5 = \frac{r_0 \cdot \frac{3}{5} r_0 \cdot \frac{3}{8} r_0}{r_0 \cdot \frac{3}{5} r_0 + 12 \left( r_0 - \frac{3}{5} r_0 \right) \frac{3}{8} r_0} = \frac{3}{32} r_0$$

$$\therefore \text{ 戊円径 } 2r_5 = \frac{3}{32} (2r_0) = \frac{3}{32} (40) = \frac{15}{4} \text{ 寸}$$